
CKIPNLP

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INTRODUCTION

1.1 Git

<https://github.com/ckiplab/ckipnlp>

1.2 PyPI

<https://pypi.org/project/ckipnlp>

1.3 Documentation

<https://ckipnlp.readthedocs.io/>

1.4 Contributors

- [Mu Yang](#) at CKIP (Author & Maintainer)
- [Wei-Yun Ma](#) at CKIP (Maintainer)
- [DouglasWu](#)

1.5 External Links

- [Online Demo](#)

1.6 Requirements

- Python 3.5+
- Cython 0.29+
- TreeLib 1.5+

Attention: For Python 2 users, please use PyCkip 0.4.2 instead.
--

1.6.1 CKIPWS (Optional)

- [CKIP Word Segmentation](#) Linux version 20190524+

1.6.2 CKIPParser (Optional)

- [CKIP Parser](#) Linux version 20190506+ (20190725+ recommended)

INSTALLATION

Denote `<ckipws-linux-root>` as the root path of CKIPWS Linux Version, and `<ckipparser-linux-root>` as the root path of CKIPParser Linux Version.

2.1 Install Using Pip

```
pip install --upgrade ckipnlp
pip install --no-deps --force-reinstall --upgrade ckipnlp \
  --install-option='--ws' \
  --install-option='--ws-dir=<ckipws-linux-root>' \
  --install-option='--parser' \
  --install-option='--parser-dir=<ckipparser-linux-root>'
```

Ignore ws/parser options if one doesn't have CKIPWS/CKIPParser.

2.2 Installation Options

Option	Detail	Default Value
<code>--[no-]ws</code>	Enable/disable CKIPWS.	False
<code>--[no-]parser</code>	Enable/disable CKIP-Parser.	False
<code>--ws-dir=<ws-dir></code>	CKIPWS root directory.	
<code>--ws-lib-dir=<ws-lib-dir></code>	CKIPWS libraries directory	<code><ws-dir>/lib</code>
<code>--ws-share-dir=<ws-share-dir></code>	CKIPWS share directory	<code><ws-dir></code>
<code>--parser-dir=<parser-dir></code>	CKIPParser root directory.	
<code>--parser-lib-dir=<parser-lib-dir></code>	CKIPParser libraries directory	<code><parser-dir>/lib</code>
<code>--parser-share-dir=<parser-share-dir></code>	CKIPParser share directory	<code><parser-dir></code>
<code>--data2-dir=<data2-dir></code>	“Data2” directory	<code><ws-share-dir>/Data2</code>
<code>--rule-dir=<rule-dir></code>	“Rule” directory	<code><parser-share-dir>/Rule</code>
<code>--rdb-dir=<rdb-dir></code>	“RDB” directory	<code><parser-share-dir>/RDB</code>

See <http://ckipnlp.readthedocs.io/> for API details.

3.1 CKIPWS

```
import ckipnlp.ws
print(ckipnlp.__name__, ckipnlp.__version__)

ws = ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs(logger=False)
print(ws(''))
for l in ws.apply_list(['', '']): print(l)

ws.apply_file(ifile='sample/sample.txt', ofile='output/sample.tag', uwfile='output/
↪sample.uw')
with open('output/sample.tag') as fin:
    print(fin.read())
with open('output/sample.uw') as fin:
    print(fin.read())
```

3.2 CKIPParser

```
import ckipnlp.parser
print(ckipnlp.__name__, ckipnlp.__version__)

ps = ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser(logger=False)
print(ps(''))
for l in ps.apply_list(['', '']): print(l)

ps.apply_file(ifile='sample/sample.txt', ofile='output/sample.tree')
with open('output/sample.tree') as fin:
    print(fin.read())
```

3.3 Utilities

```
import ckipnlp
print(ckipnlp.__name__, ckipnlp.__version__)

from ckipnlp.util.ws import *
from ckipnlp.util.parser import *

# Format CkipWs output
ws_text = ['(Na) (T) ', '(I) (D) ']

# Show Sentence List
ws_sents = WsSentenceList.from_text(ws_text)
print(repr(ws_sents))
print(ws_sents.to_text())

# Show Each Sentence
for ws_sent in ws_sents: print(repr(ws_sent))
for ws_sent in ws_sents: print(ws_sent.to_text())

# Show CkipParser output as tree
tree_text = '#1:1.[0]_
↳S(theme:NP (possessor:N (head:Nhaa: | Head:DE:) | Head:Nab (DUMMY1:Nab (DUMMY1:Nab: | Head:Caa: | DUMMY2:Naa: )
↳#'
tree = ParserTree.from_text(tree_text)
tree.show()

# Get heads of tree
for node in tree.get_heads(): print(node)

# Get heads of node 1
for node in tree.get_heads(1): print(node)

# Get heads of node 2
for node in tree.get_heads(2): print(node)

# Get heads of node 13
for node in tree.get_heads(13): print(node)

# Get relations
for rel in tree.get_relations(): print(rel)
```

Danger: Due to C code implementation, both `CkipWs` and `CkipParser` can only be instance once.

Tip: The CKIPWS throws “what(): locale::facet::_S_create_c_locale name not valid”. What should I do?

Install locale data.

```
apt-get install locales-all
```

Tip: The CKIPParser throws “ImportError: libCKIPParser.so: cannot open shared object file: No such file or directory”. What should I do?

Add below command to `~/ .bashrc`:

```
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=<ckipparser-linux-root>/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```


LICENSE



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CKIPNLP PACKAGE

Subpackages

6.1 ckipnlp.parser package

```
class ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser(*, logger=False, ini_file=None, ws_ini_file=None,  
                                lex_list=None, **kwargs)
```

Bases: object

The CKIP sentence parsing driver.

Parameters

- **logger** (*bool*) – enable logger.
- **lex_list** (*Iterable*) – passed to `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_lex()`, overridden **lex_file** for `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini()`.
- **ini_file** (*str*) – the path to the INI file.
- **ws_ini_file** (*str*) – the path to the INI file for CKIPWS.

Other Parameters

- ****** – the configs for CKIPParser, passed to `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_parser_ini()`, ignored if **ini_file** is set.
- ****** – the configs for CKIPWS, passed to `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini()`, ignored if **ws_ini_file** is set.

Danger: Never instance more than one object of this class!

apply (*text*)

Parse a sentence.

Parameters **text** (*str*) – the input sentence.

Returns *str* – the output sentence.

Hint: One may also call this method as `__call__()`.

apply_list (*ilist*)

Parse a list of sentences.

Parameters **ilist** (*List[str]*) – the list of input sentences.

Returns *List[str]* – the list of output sentences.

apply_file (*ifile*, *ofile*)

Parse a file.

Parameters

- **ifile** (*str*) – the input file.
- **ofile** (*str*) – the output file (will be overwritten).

6.2 ckipnlp.util package

Submodules

6.2.1 ckipnlp.util.ini module

`kipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_lex(*lex_list)`

Generate CKIP word segmentation lexicon file.

Parameters **lex_list* (*Tuple[str, str]*) – the lexicon word and its POS-tag.

Returns

- **lex_file** (*str*) – the name of the lexicon file.
- **f_lex** (*TextIO*) – the file object.

Attention: Remember to close **f_lex** manually.

`kipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini(*, data2_dir=None, lex_file=None, new_style_format=False, show_category=True, sentence_max_word_num=80, **options)`

Generate CKIP word segmentation config.

Parameters

- **data2_dir** (*str*) – the path to the folder “Data2”.
- **lex_file** (*str*) – the path to the user-defined lexicon file.
- **new_style_format** (*bool*) – split sentences by newline characters (“\n”) rather than punctuations.
- **show_category** (*bool*) – show part-of-speech tags.
- **sentence_max_word_num** (*int*) – maximum number of words per sentence.

Returns

- **ini_file** (*str*) – the name of the config file.
- **f_ini** (*TextIO*) – the file object.

Attention: Remember to close **f_ini** manually.


```
ckipnlp.util.ini.create_parser_ini(*, ws_ini_file, rule_dir=None, rdb_dir=None,
                                   do_ws=True, do_parse=True, do_role=True, sen-
                                   tence_delim=',', **options)
```

Generate CKIP parser config.

Parameters

- **rule_dir** (*str*) – the path to “Rule/”.
- **rdb_dir** (*str*) – the path to “RDB/”.
- **do_ws** (*bool*) – do word-segmentation.
- **do_parse** (*bool*) – do parsing.
- **do_role** (*bool*) – do role.
- **sentence_delim** (*str*) – the sentence delimiters.

Returns

- **ini_file** (*str*) – the name of the config file.
- **f_ini** (*TextIO*) – the file object.

Attention: Remember to close **f_ini** manually.

6.2.2 ckipnlp.util.parser module

```
class ckipnlp.util.parser.ParserNodeData
```

Bases: tuple

A parser node.

property role

str – the role.

property pos

str – the post-tag.

property term

str – the text term.

```
classmethod from_text(text)
```

Construct an instance from *ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser* output.

Parameters data (*str*) – text such as 'Head:Na: '.

Notes

- 'Head:Na: ' -> role = 'Head', pos = 'Na ', term = ''
- 'Head:Na ' -> role = 'Head', pos = 'Na ', term = None
- 'Na ' -> role = None, pos = 'Na ', term = None

```
to_text()
```

Transform to plain text.

Returns *str*

classmethod `from_dict (data)`

Construct an instance from python built-in containers.

Parameters `data (dict)` – dictionary such as { 'role': 'Head', 'pos': 'Na',
'term': '' }

to_dict ()

Transform to python built-in containers.

Returns *dict*

classmethod `from_json (data, **kwargs)`

Construct an instance from JSON format.

Parameters `data (str)` – please refer `from_dict ()` for format details.

to_json (kwargs)**

Transform to JSON format.

Returns *str*

class `ckipnlp.util.parser.ParserNode (tag=None, identifier=None, expanded=True,
data=None)`

Bases: `treelib.node.Node`

A parser node for tree.

data

Type *ParserNodeData*

See also:

treelib.tree.Node Please refer <https://treelib.readthedocs.io/> for built-in usages.

data_class

alias of *ParserNodeData*

to_dict ()

Transform to python built-in containers.

Returns *dict*

to_json (kwargs)**

Transform to JSON format.

Returns *str*

class `ckipnlp.util.parser.ParserRelation`

Bases: `tuple`

A parser relation.

property `head`

ParserNode – the head node.

property `tail`

ParserNode – the tail node.

property `relation`

str – the relation.

to_dict ()

Transform to python built-in containers.

Returns *dict*

to_json (**kwargs)
Transform to JSON format.

Returns *str*

class ckipnlp.util.parser.**ParserTree** (tree=None, deep=False, node_class=None)
Bases: `treelib.tree.Tree`

A parsed tree.

See also:

treelib.tree.Tree Please refer <https://treelib.readthedocs.io/> for built-in usages.

node_class
alias of *ParserNode*

static normalize_text (tree_text)
Text normalization for *ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser* output.
Remove leading number and trailing #.

classmethod from_text (tree_text, *, normalize=True)
Create a *ParserTree* object from *ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser* output.

Parameters

- **text** (*str*) – A parsed tree from *ckipnlp.parser.CkipParser* output.
- **normalize** (*bool*) – Do text normalization using *normalize_text()*.

to_text (node_id=0)
Transform to plain text.

Returns *str*

classmethod from_dict (data)
Construct an instance from python built-in containers.

Parameters **data** (*dict*) – dictionary such as { 'id': 0, 'data': { ... }, 'children': [...] }, where 'data' is a dictionary with the same format as *ParserNodeData.to_dict()*, and 'children' is a list of dictionaries of subtrees with the same format as this tree.

to_dict (node_id=0)
Transform to python built-in containers.

Returns *dict*

classmethod from_json (data, **kwargs)
Construct an instance from JSON format.

Parameters **data** (*str*) – please refer *from_dict()* for format details.

to_json (node_id=0, **kwargs)
Transform to JSON format.

Returns *str*

show (*, key=<function ParserTree.<lambda>>, idhidden=False, **kwargs)
Show pretty tree.

get_children (node_id, *, role)
Get children of a node with given role.

Parameters

- **node_id** (*int*) – ID of target node.
- **role** (*str*) – the target role.

Yields *ParserNode* – the children nodes with given role.

get_heads (*root_id=0*, *, *semantic=True*, *deep=True*)

Get all head nodes of a subtree.

Parameters

- **root_id** (*int*) – ID of the root node of target subtree.
- **semantic** (*bool*) – use semantic/syntactic policy. For semantic mode, return DUMMY or head instead of syntactic Head.
- **deep** (*bool*) – find heads recursively.

Yields *ParserNode* – the head nodes.

get_relations (*root_id=0*, *, *semantic=True*)

Get all relations of a subtree.

Parameters

- **root_id** (*int*) – ID of the subtree root node.
- **semantic** (*bool*) – please refer *get_heads()* for policy detail.

Yields *ParserRelation* – the relations.

6.2.3 ckipnlp.util.ws module

class ckipnlp.util.ws.**WsWord**

Bases: tuple

A word-segmented word.

property word

str – the word.

property pos

str – the post-tag.

classmethod from_text (*data*)

Construct an instance from *ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs* output.

Parameters *data* (*str*) – text such as ' (Na) '.

Notes

- ' (Na) ' -> word = ' ', pos = 'Na '
- ' ' -> word = ' ', pos = None

to_text ()

Transform to plain text.

Returns *str*

```

classmethod from_dict (data)
    Construct an instance from python built-in containers.

    Parameters data (dict) – dictionary such as { 'word':  '',  'pos':  'Na'  }

to_dict ()
    Transform to python built-in containers.

    Returns dict

classmethod from_json (data, **kwargs)
    Construct an instance from JSON format.

    Parameters data (str) – please refer from_dict () for format details.

to_json (**kwargs)
    Transform to JSON format.

    Returns str

class ckipnlp.util.ws.WsSentence (initlist=None)
    Bases: collections.UserList

    A word-segmented sentence.

    item_class
        alias of WsWord

classmethod from_text (data)
    Construct an instance from ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs output.

    Parameters data (str) – text such as ' (Na) \u3000 (T) '.

to_text ()
    Transform to plain text.

    Returns str

classmethod from_dict (data)
    Construct an instance a from python built-in containers.

    Parameters data (Sequence[dict]) – list of objects as WsWord.from_dict () input.

to_dict ()
    Transform to python built-in containers.

    Returns List[dict]

classmethod from_json (data, **kwargs)
    Construct an instance from JSON format.

    Parameters data (str) – please refer from_dict () for format details.

to_json (**kwargs)
    Transform to JSON format.

    Returns str

class ckipnlp.util.ws.WsSentenceList (initlist=None)
    Bases: collections.UserList

    A list of word-segmented sentence.

    item_class
        alias of WsSentence

```

classmethod `from_text (data)`

Construct an instance from `ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs` output.

Parameters `data` (`Sequence[str]`) – list of texts as `WsSentence.from_text()` input.

to_text ()

Transform to plain text.

Returns `List[str]`

classmethod `from_dict (data)`

Construct an instance a from python built-in containers.

Parameters `data` (`Sequence[Sequence[dict]]`) – list of objects as `WsSentence.from_dict()` input.

to_dict ()

Transform to python built-in containers.

Returns `List[List[dict]]`

classmethod `from_json (data, **kwargs)`

Construct an instance from JSON format.

Parameters `data` (`str`) – please refer `from_dict()` for format details.

to_json (kwargs)**

Transform to JSON format.

Returns `str`

6.3 ckipnlp.ws package

class `ckipnlp.ws.CkipWs (*, logger=False, ini_file=None, lex_list=None, **kwargs)`

Bases: `object`

The CKIP word segmentation driver.

Parameters

- **logger** (`bool`) – enable logger.
- **lex_list** (`Iterable`) – passed to `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_lex()` overridden **lex_file** for `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini()`.
- **ini_file** (`str`) – the path to the INI file.

Other Parameters ****** – the configs for CKIPWS, passed to `ckipnlp.util.ini.create_ws_ini()`, ignored if **ini_file** is set.

Danger: Never instance more than one object of this class!

apply (`text`)

Segment a sentence.

Parameters `text` (`str`) – the input sentence.

Returns `str` – the output sentence.

Hint: One may also call this method as `__call__()`.

apply_list (*ilist*)

Segment a list of sentences.

Parameters *ilist* (*List[str]*) – the list of input sentences.

Returns *List[str]* – the list of output sentences.

apply_file (*ifile*, *ofile*, *uwfile=""*)

Segment a file.

Parameters

- **ifile** (*str*) – the input file.
- **ofile** (*str*) – the output file (will be overwritten).
- **uwfile** (*str*) – the unknown word file (will be overwritten).

TODO LIST

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